

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

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**A Highly Stereoselective Synthesis of Novel *E*- $\alpha$ -Haloenamides via a Mild and Efficient Hydrohalogenation of Ynamides**

authored  
by

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Revised Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data

**General Procedure for the Hydrohalogenation of Ynamides:**

To a solution of ynamide (0.1 mmol) in wet dichloromethane (2-3 mL) was added  $\text{MgX}_2$  (1 equiv). The heterogeneous reaction mixture was capped and stirred vigorously at room temperature for 3-48 h until TLC indicated the disappearance of starting material. The reaction mixture was washed (2 mL x 2) with saturated aqueous  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  solution and then dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After being filtered through a short column of alumina, the organic phase was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was in general very pure and could be used without further purification. When necessary the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent EtOAc in hexanes 0-25%). Most  $\alpha$ -haloenamide products are quite stable and can be stored in the refrigerator for months. Some  $\alpha$ -iodoenamides are less stable and decompose upon storage in the refrigerator. Careful washing with  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  and storage over copper metal in the freezer retards  $\alpha$ -iodoenamide decomposition.

**General Procedure for Sonagashira Coupling of  $\alpha$ -Haloenamides with Alkynes:**

To a solution of  $\alpha$ -bromo- or  $\alpha$ -iodoenamide (0.1 mmol) in 0.6 mL distilled toluene and 0.4 mL distilled diisopropylamine was added  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (0.01 mmol, 11.6 mg). The mixture was stirred at room temperature under  $\text{N}_{2(g)}$  atmosphere for 2 hours, then alkyne (0.12 mmol) and  $\text{CuI}$  (0.007 mmol, 1.3 mg) are both added to the reaction. The mixture is then stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was washed (1 mL x 2) with saturated aqueous  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  solution and then dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After being filtered through a short column of alumina, the organic phase was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was in general very pure and could be used without further purification. When necessary the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent EtOAc in Hexanes 0-25%).

 **$\alpha$ -Bromoenamide 3:**

$R_f$  = 0.34 (25% EtOAc in hexanes); orange oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.88 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 3 H), 1.20-1.32 (m, 6 H), 1.35 (m, 2 H), 1.96 (ddd,  $J$  = 7.5, 7.5, 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.14 (dddd,  $J$  = 7.5, 7.5, 8.0, 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.44 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.54 (br m, 2 H), 5.96 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.9, 18.1, 22.4, 28.3, 28.8, 29.4, 30.6, 31.4, 48.0, 113.4, 135.4, 173.5; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2955m, 2926s, 2856m, 1726s, 1384m, 1253m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNO}$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 274 (35) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 226 (80), 194 (85), 149 (100).

 **$\alpha$ -Chloroenamide 4:**

$R_f$  = 0.32 (25% EtOAc in hexanes); clear oil,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.87 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3 H), 1.20-1.32 (m, 6 H), 1.35 (m, 2 H), 1.97 (ddd,  $J$  = 7.5, 7.5, 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.13 (dddd,  $J$  = 7.5,

7.5, 8.0, 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.45 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 8.0$  Hz, 2 H), 3.58 (dd,  $J = 7.5, 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 5.74 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.0, 18.3, 22.5, 28.4, 28.8, 30.6, 31.4, 47.4, 123.8, 130.2, 173.7 (missing 1 signal due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2955m, 2927s, 2857m, 1728s, 1379m, 1251m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 230 (57) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 194 (43), 168 (22), 105 (100), 73 (68).

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 5:**

$R_f = 0.55$  (50% EtOAc in hexanes); clear oil,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.87 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 1.20-1.30 (m, 6 H), 1.35 (m, 2 H), 1.96 (ddd,  $J = 7.5, 7.5, 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 2.14 (dddd,  $J = 7.0, 7.0, 7.5, 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 2.38 (dd,  $J = 7.5, 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 3.38 (br m, 2 H), 6.23 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.1, 17.9, 22.5, 28.3, 28.9, 30.8, 31.0, 31.5, 49.0, 112.4, 145.0, 173.5; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2926s, 2855w, 1719s, 1376m, 1250m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{INO}$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 322 (70) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 226 (100), 197 (70), 86 (35).

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 15:**

$R_f = 0.75$  (50% EtOAc in hexanes);  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -36.9$  ( $c$  0.25,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.30 (dd,  $J = 8.7, 9.6$  Hz, 1 H), 4.70 (dd,  $J = 8.7, 8.7$  Hz, 1 H), 4.84 (dd,  $J = 8.7, 9.6$  Hz, 1 H), 7.04-7.07 (m, 1 H), 7.17-7.38 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  63.2, 69.7, 127.9, 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 129.1, 135.2, 145.4, 155.7 (missing 6 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2986m, 2305m, 1768 s, 1422m, 1264s; mass spectrum for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{INO}_2$  (LCMS)  $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 392 (35) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 296 (90), 265 (60), 252 (75), 238 (100), 231 (72), 220 (75), 120 (75), 104 (60), 91 (25); HRMS  $m/e$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{INO}_2$  392.0148, found 392.0136.

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 16:**

$R_f = 0.77$  (50% EtOAc in hexanes);  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -29.6$  ( $c$  0.15,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.55 (dd,  $J = 9.9, 13.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.14 (dd,  $J = 3.6, 13.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.02-4.12 (dddd,  $J = 3.6, 8.1, 8.1, 9.0$  Hz, 1 H), 4.16 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 9.0$  Hz, 1 H), 4.30-4.40 (m, 1 H), 7.10 (m, 1 H), 7.30-7.50 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  38.0, 59.7, 68.3, 127.9, 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 129.1, 134.7, 145.3, 155.2 (missing 6 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3054m, 2987m, 2928w, 2305m, 1768m, 1712m, 1422m, 1264s; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{INO}_2$   $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 406 (15) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 362 (15), 278 (80), 252 (100), 117 (32); HRMS  $m/e$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{INO}_2$  406.0309, found 406.0309.

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 17:**

$R_f = 0.71$  (50% EtOAc in hexanes)  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +8.2$  ( $c$  0.073,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.95 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 0.95-1.00 (m, 6H), 1.28 (d,  $J = 18.5$  Hz, 6 H), 1.48 (m, 2H), 2.15 (m, 1H), 3.77 (dt,  $J = 4.5, 8.0, 8.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.13 (t,  $J = 9$  Hz, 1 H), 4.35 (t,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1 H), 6.29 (dd,  $J =$

4.5, 7 Hz, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.8, 15.6, 18.1, 22.3, 27.9, 29.6, 31.3, 62.2, 63.7, 105.4, 146.2, 153.8 (missing 1 signal due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2958s, 1773s, 1639w, 1464w, 1391m, 1374m, 1219s. mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{23}\text{INO}_2$   $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 352 (20) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 257 (20), 256 (100), 224 (20), 212 (23), 198 (50), 180 (22).

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 18:**

$R_f$  = 0.39 (25% EtOAc in hexanes); clear oil;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23}$  = + 34.6 ( $c$  0.78,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.87 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3 H), 1.06-1.10 (m, 1 H), 1.20-1.31 (m, 3 H), 1.55-1.63 (m, 1 H), 1.95-2.03 (m, 1 H), 4.10-4.13 (m, 2 H), 4.33 (t,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.98 (ddd,  $J$  = 6.5, 8.5, 9.5 Hz, 1 H), 5.53 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.22-7.39 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.8, 22.3, 29.6, 30.4, 56.4, 58.1, 66.9, 113.4, 127.3, 127.4, 127.6, 127.7, 128.3, 129.1, 137.3, 139.6, 139.7, 155.1 (missing 4 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3028m, 2955w, 1773s, 1659m, 1494m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 416 (5) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 366 (15), 334 (100), 308 (15), 254 (10), 193 (10).

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoamide 19:**

$R_f$  = 0.39 (25% EtOAc in hexanes); clear oil;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23}$  = + 22.4 ( $c$  0.85,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.86 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 3 H), 1.04-1.09 (m, 1 H), 1.19-1.29 (m, 3 H), 1.60-1.64 (m, 1 H), 1.98-2.05 (m, 1 H), 4.10 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.13 (t,  $J$  = 9.0, 1 H), 4.31 (t,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.74 (dd,  $J$  = 9.0, 16.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.82 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.23-7.40 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.7, 22.3, 30.0, 31.0, 56.0, 59.7, 66.6, 127.3, 127.4, 127.7, 128.0, 128.3, 129.0, 139.5, 139.6, 146.4, 154.8 (missing 5 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3027w, 2956s, 1770s, 1636m, 1493m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{INO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 462 (12) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 366 (17), 334 (100), 308 (28), 194 (10).

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoamide 20:**

$R_f$  = 0.46 (25% EtOAc in hexanes); brown oil,  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23}$  = - 43.5 ( $c$  0.23,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.76 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 3 H), 0.85-1.00 (m, 3 H), 1.00-1.10 (m, 2 H), 1.10-1.20 (m, 1 H), 1.40-1.50 (m, 1 H), 1.70-1.80 (m, 1 H), 3.34 (dd,  $J$  = 3.0, 18.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.56 (dd,  $J$  = 8.0, 18.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.12 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 5.40 (ddd,  $J$  = 3.0, 7.5, 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.30 (dd,  $J$  = 6.0, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.20-7.40 (m, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.9, 22.2, 27.6, 30.9, 31.1, 39.5, 65.0, 77.6, 85.3, 125.4, 125.5, 127.6, 130.0, 137.1, 140.4, 147.8, 153.0; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2953m, 2927m, 2856w, 1768s, 1371m, 1199m, 1041m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{INO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 398 (20) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 354 (100), 302 (45), 270 (65), 226 (95), 176 (45).

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 21:**

$R_f = 0.46$  (25% EtOAc in hexanes); orange oil,  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -56.7$  ( $c$  0.12,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.76 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 0.85-1.02 (m, 3 H), 1.02-1.10 (m, 2 H), 1.10-1.20 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.50 (m, 1 H), 1.70-1.80 (m, 1 H), 3.32 (dd,  $J = 3.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.54 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.32 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1 H), 5.41 (ddd,  $J = 3.0, 8.0, 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.01 (dd,  $J = 6.0, 9.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.22-7.40 (m, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.9, 22.2, 27.7, 29.4, 31.2, 39.4, 63.9, 77.8, 111.5, 125.4, 125.5, 127.6, 130.0, 137.4, 138.4, 140.2, 153.5; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2956m, 2926m, 2858m, 1770s, 1375m, 1200m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 350 (30)  $(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ , 302 (74), 270 (100), 244 (30), 176 (25).

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 24:**

$R_f = 0.39$  (25% EtOAc in hexanes); yellow oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -262$  ( $c$  0.78,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ )  $\delta$  3.23 (dd,  $J = 3.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.62 (m, 1 H), 5.43 (br m, 1 H), 5.60 (br m, 1 H), 6.90-7.40 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  39.4, 64.6, 78.0, 114.8, 125.4, 125.6, 127.4, 127.8, 128.4, 130.2, 133.7, 135.9, 136.7, 140.2, 153.4 (missing 3 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3037w, 2919w, 1769s, 1541m, 1458m, 1373m, 1199m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrNO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 358 (9), 356 (9)  $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ , 308 (100), 250 (21).

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 25:**

$R_f = 0.39$  (25% EtOAc in hexanes);  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -210$  ( $c$  0.93,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ )  $\delta$  3.20 (dd,  $J = 3.6, 12.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.61 (br m, 1 H), 5.25 (d,  $J = 13.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.56 (br m, 1 H), 6.90-7.40 (m, 10 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  39.5, 65.7, 77.7, 125.4, 127.3, 127.8, 128.2, 130.2, 135.0, 136.3, 140.3, 144.9, 153.2 (missing 5 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3047w, 2918w, 1761s, 1541m, 1458m, 1368m, 1197m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{INO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 404 (68)  $(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ , 308 (100), 250 (28) 176 (11).

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 26:**

$R_f = 0.39$  (25% EtOAc in hexanes); mp = 134-138 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -53.1$  ( $c$  0.14,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.50 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3 H), 0.93 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3 H), 1.91 (m, 1 H), 3.34 (dd,  $J = 3.3, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.57 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.30 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1 H), 5.43 (dt,  $J = 3.4, 7.8$  Hz, 1 H), 5.86 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1 H), 7.23-7.39 (m, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  21.4, 21.5, 29.8, 39.4, 63.8, 77.6, 110.2, 125.4, 125.5, 127.4, 130.0, 137.3, 140.1, 144.9, 153.8; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  1758s, 1650w, 1382s, 1359m, 763m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrNO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 322 (6)  $(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ , 274 (100), 230 (97), 198 (47), 176 (78); HRMS  $m/e$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrNO}_2$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H})^+$  322.0443, found 322.0459.

#### **$\alpha$ -Bromoamide 27:**

$R_f = 0.43$  (25% EtOAc in hexanes); mp = 96-100 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -46.7$  (c 0.19, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  0.52 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3 H), 0.96 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3 H), 1.99 (m, 1 H), 3.38 (dd,  $J = 3.5, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.63 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.40 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.60 (dt,  $J = 3.5, 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.19 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1 H), 7.28-7.46 (m, 4 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  21.2, 21.3, 31.1, 39.4, 64.8, 84.1, 125.4, 125.4, 127.4, 130.0, 137.0, 140.3, 148.3, 153.4, 154.2; IR (thin film) cm<sup>-1</sup> 1760s, 1634m, 1372s, 757w; mass spectrum (LCMS) for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>INO<sub>2</sub>:  $m/e$  (% relative intensity) 370 (25) (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, 326 (43), 274 (93), 230 (87), 199 (100), 176 (58); HRMS  $m/e$  calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>INO<sub>2</sub> (M + H)<sup>+</sup> 370.0304, found 370.0301.

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 28:**

$R_f = 0.77$  (50% EtOAc/hexanes); yellow oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -19.7$  (c 0.48, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) major rotomer:  $\delta$  0.84 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 1.79 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 2.34–2.61 (m, 4 H), 4.99 (m, 1 H), 5.10 (m, 1 H), 5.87 (m, 1 H), 5.98 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.22 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.26–7.47 (m, 5 H); minor rotomer:  $\delta$  1.54 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 1.62 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 2.34–2.61 (m, 4 H), 4.99 (m, 1 H), 5.10 (m, 1 H), 5.65 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.87 (m, 1 H), 6.44 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.26–7.47 (m, 5 H); IR (thin film) cm<sup>-1</sup> 3065m, 2979s, 2934s, 1674s, 1638s, 915m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>INO:  $m/e$  (% relative abundance) 370(30) (M+H)<sup>+</sup>, 266(100), 242(35), 160(45), 138(60), 105(90), 87(60).

#### **$\alpha$ -Iodoenamide 29:**

$R_f = 0.55$  (50% EtOAc/hexanes); yellow oil; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  1.42 (quintet,  $J = 7$  Hz, 2 H), 1.54 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H / 2), 1.55 (m, 2 H / 2), 1.65 (m, 2 H / 2), 1.74 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H / 2), 2.08 (quintet,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 2.88 (s, 3 H), 2.90 (s, 3 H), 3.23 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2 H), 4.95 (m, 1 H), 5.01 (m, 1 H), 5.47 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H / 2), 5.81 (m, 1 H), 5.96 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H / 2); IR (thin film) cm<sup>-1</sup> 3074w, 2974m, 2929s, 2856s, 1662s.

#### **Trimethylsilyl Enyne 30:**

$R_f = 0.44$  (25% EtOAc/hexanes); yellow oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -40.0$  (c 0.07, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  0.24 (s, 9H), 0.76 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3 H), 0.88-1.10 (m, 5 H), 1.16-1.26 (m, 1 H), 1.55-1.65 (m, 1 H), 1.98 (dddd,  $J = 6.0, 6.0, 8.0, 16.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.35 (dd,  $J = 2.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.47-3.56 (m, 1 H), 5.40-5.44 (m, 2 H), 6.04 (dd,  $J = 6.0, 9.5$  Hz, 1 H), 7.20-7.40 (m, 4 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -0.1, 13.8, 22.2, 27.7, 28.2, 31.2, 39.4, 64.0, 77.3, 94.0, 100.1, 115.6, 125.3, 127.3, 129.5, 138.3, 140.0, 141.1, 154.0 (missing 3 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film) cm<sup>-1</sup> 2956m, 2924m, 2857w, 1392m, 844s, 758m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Si:  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 368 (100) (M+H)<sup>+</sup>, 324 (5), 296 (8), 252 (20), 205 (10).

#### **Phenyl Enyne 31:**

$R_f = 0.33$  (25% EtOAc/hexanes); orange oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -33.3$  ( $c$  0.03,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.78 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 3 H), 0.90-1.32 (m, 6 H), 1.66 (dddd,  $J = 7.0, 8.5, 9.5, 16.0$  Hz, 1 H), 2.02 (dddd,  $J = 6.0, 6.0, 8.0, 15.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.38 (dd,  $J = 3.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.54 (dd,  $J = 7.0, 18.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.46 (ddd,  $J = 3.0, 8.0, 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.51 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.12 (dd,  $J = 6.0, 9.5$  Hz, 1 H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.28-7.37 (m, 5 H), 7.40-7.43 (br d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.47-7.52 (m, 2 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.0, 22.3, 27.9, 28.4, 31.3, 39.6, 64.3, 77.6, 85.0, 88.6, 115.6, 122.4, 125.4, 125.5, 127.5, 128.4, 128.7, 129.7, 131.7, 138.4, 140.2, 141.1, 154.4 (missing 2 signals due to overlap); IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2954m, 2925m, 2856m, 1759s, 1393m, 1202m, 1042m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 372 (100) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 341 (1), 328 (40).

**Enyne 32:**

$R_f = 0.19$  (25% EtOAc/hexanes); brown oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -3.5$  ( $c$  0.40,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.78 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 3 H), 0.85-1.80 (m, 6 H), 1.95-2.10 (m, 2 H), 3.36 (dd,  $J = 3.0, 20.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.56 (dd,  $J = 7.5, 20.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 5.41 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1 H), 5.46 (ddd,  $J = 3.0, 9.0, 9.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.38 (dd,  $J = 6.0, 10.5$  Hz, 1 H), 7.18-7.40 (m, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.8, 22.1, 27.3, 28.7, 31.1, 39.3, 52.8, 64.0, 77.6, 79.9, 81.9, 113.6, 125.0, 125.4, 127.4, 129.7, 137.8, 139.9, 147.3, 148.1, 154.0; IR (thin film)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2955w, 2927s, 2855m, 2214w, 1761s, 1717m, 1396m, 1262m; mass spectrum (LCMS) for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_4$ :  $m/e$  (%relative intensity) 354 (50) ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) $^+$ , 322 (100), 294 (18), 252 (24), 115 (50).